



2D Perovskite as a Hole Transporting Material for Efficient and Stable Perovskite Solar Cells

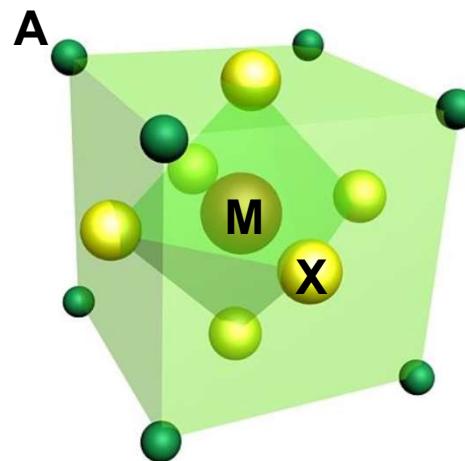
Hobeom Kim

18. 07. 2019

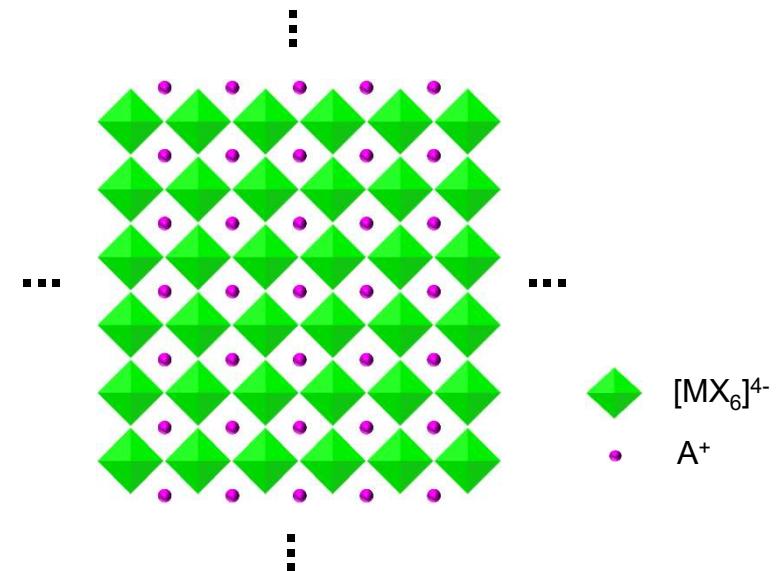
EPFL

Metal-Halide Perovskite

**Unit Cell of
Metal-Halide Perovskite**



**Crystal Structure of
Metal-Halide Perovskite**

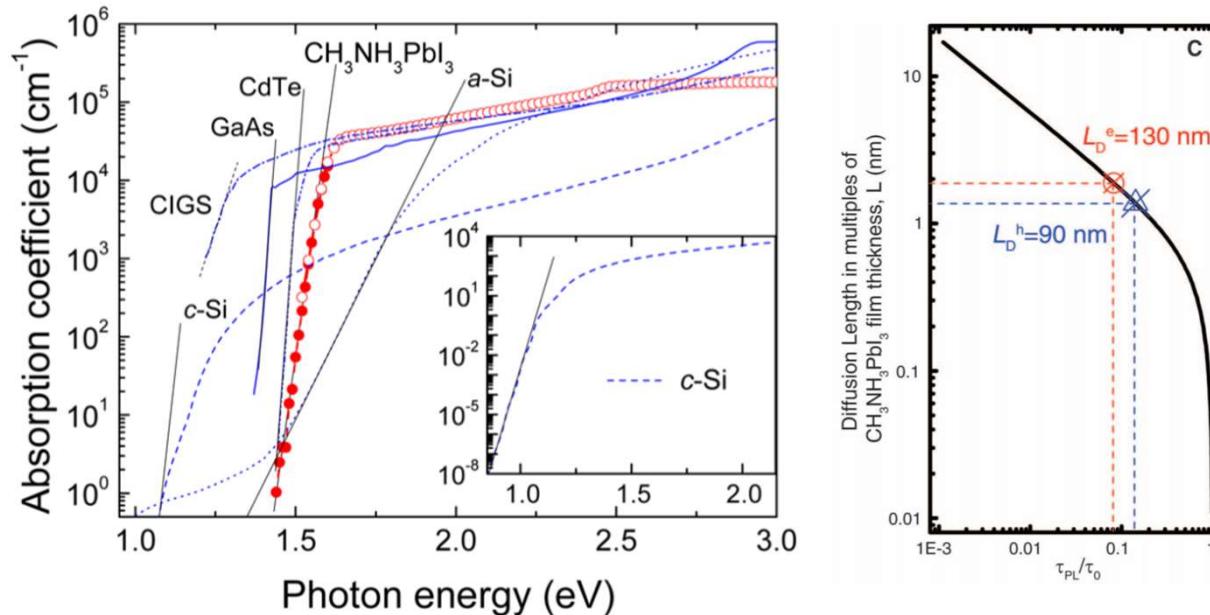


A: Organic Ammonium or Alkali Metal (Cs, Rb and K)

M: Metal (Pb, Sn)

X: Halide (I, Br, Cl)

Perovalskite as a Light Absorber

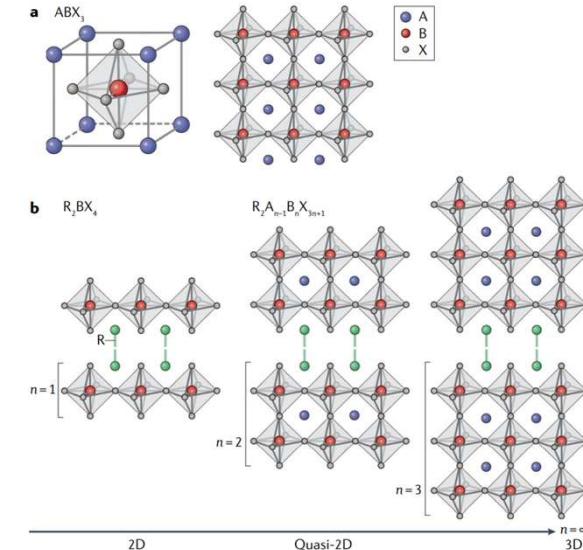
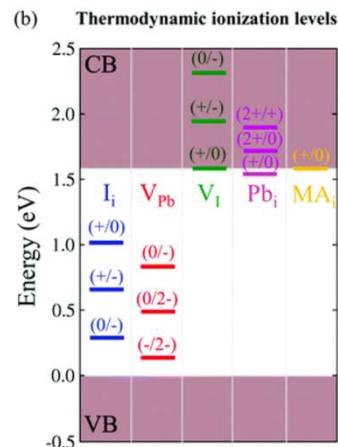
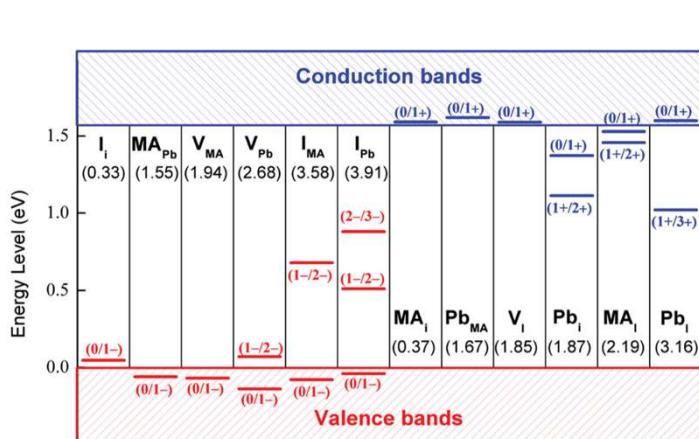


C. Ballif et al., *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.*, 5, 1035 (2014)

T. C. Sum et al., *Science*, 342, 344 (2013)

- ✓ Broad absorption.
- ✓ High absorption coefficient
- ✓ Long diffusion length
- ✓ High mobility of charge carriers

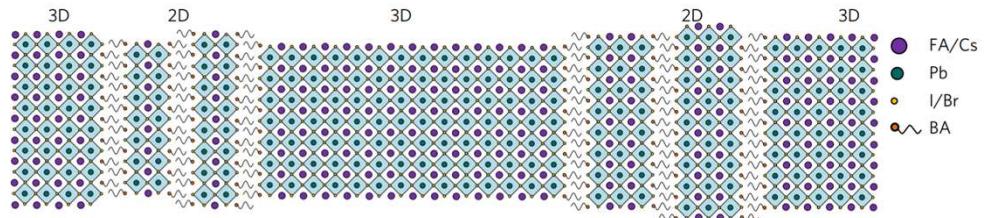
Limitation in 3D Perovskites



Y. Yan et al., *Adv. Mater.*, 26, 4653 (2014)
A. Petrozza and F. Angelis et al., *Energy Environ. Sci.*, 11, 702 (2018)

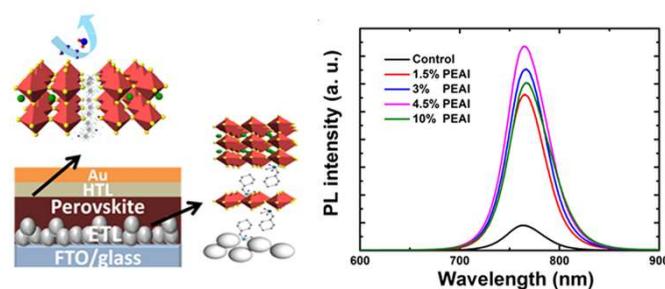
M. K. Nazeeruddin et al., *Nature Rev. Mater.*, 4, 4 (2019)

- ✓ Defects and trap states
 - Non-radiative recombination
 - Degradation of device efficiency



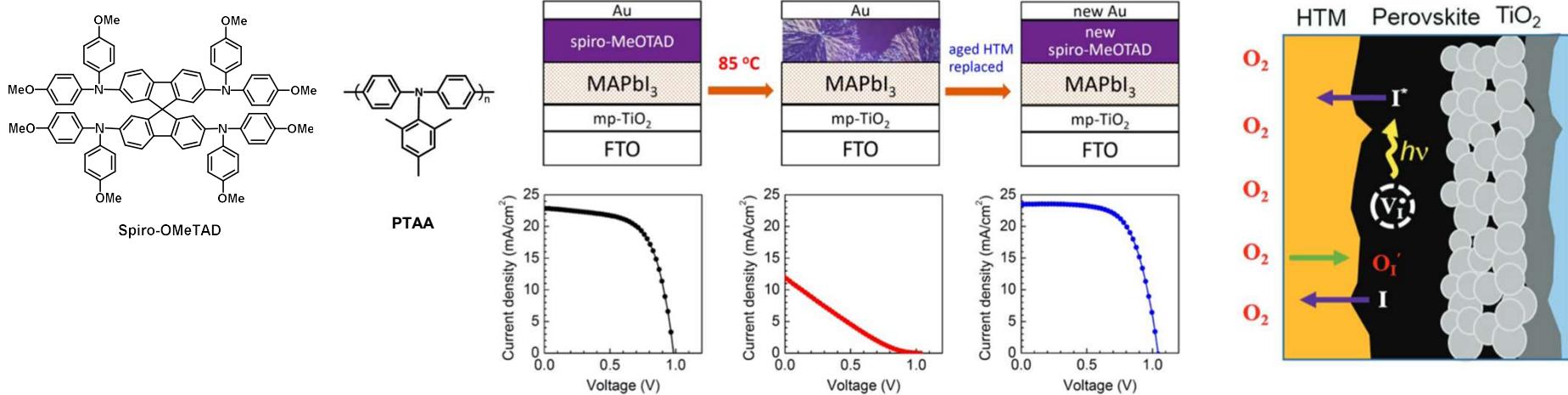
H. Snaith et al., *Nature Energy*, 2, 17135 (2017)

- ✓ **Incorporation of 2D perovskite can lead to passivation of defect and reduction of density of trap states.**



A. Ho-Baillie et al., *ACS Energy Lett.*, 3, 647 (2018)

Limitation in Organic HTMs



✓ Pros

- Good solubility
- Reasonably high hole mobility
- Easy processability
- Favourable energetic configuration

N.-G. Park et al., *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 9, 7148 (2017)

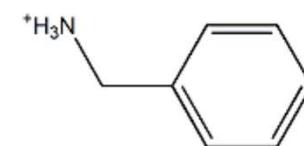
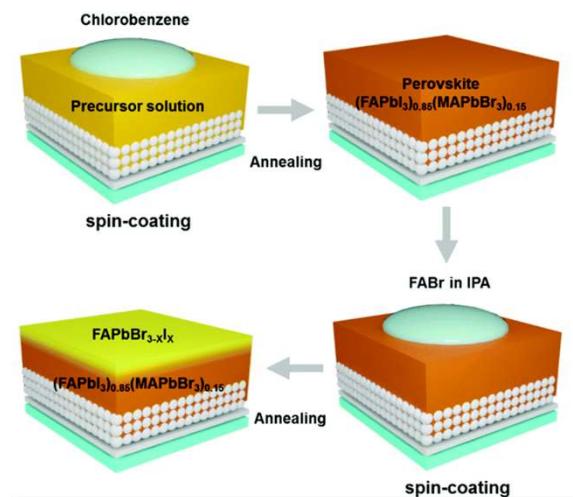
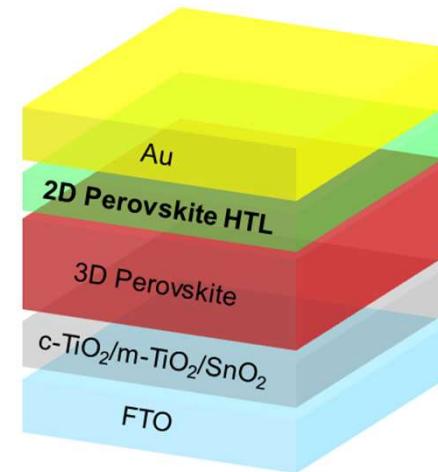
J. Seo et al., *Adv. Sci.*, 6, 1900528 (2019)

✓ Cons

- **Necessary to use dopants to improve charge mobility**
→ Degradation of devices
- Hygroscopic dopant
- High cost
- Complex multi-step synthesis and purification processes

2D Perovskite as an HTL for Solar Cells

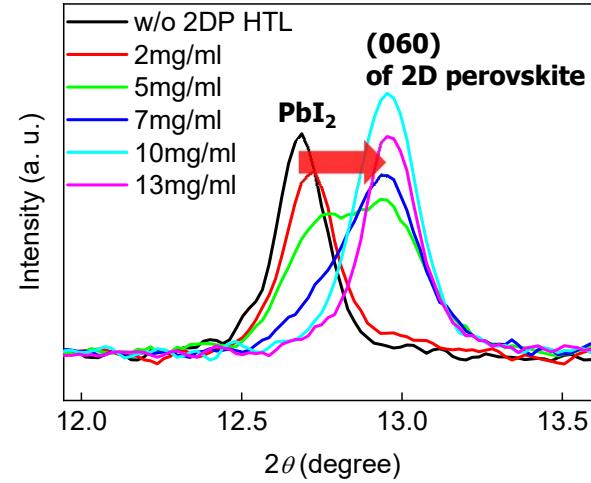
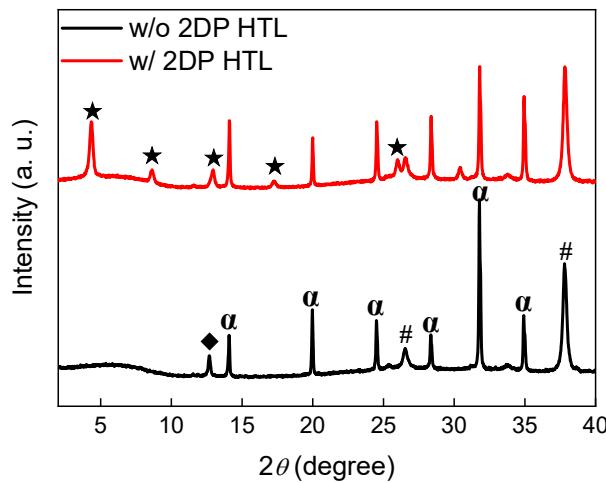
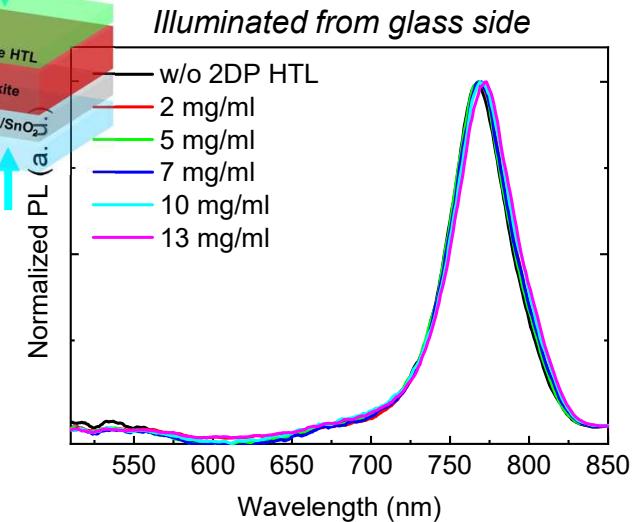
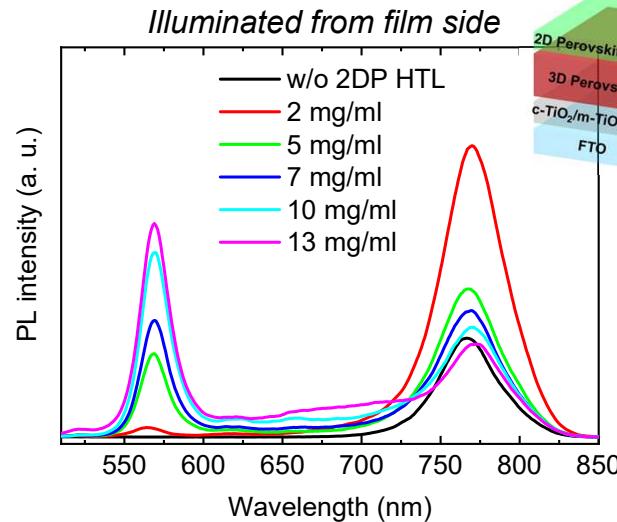
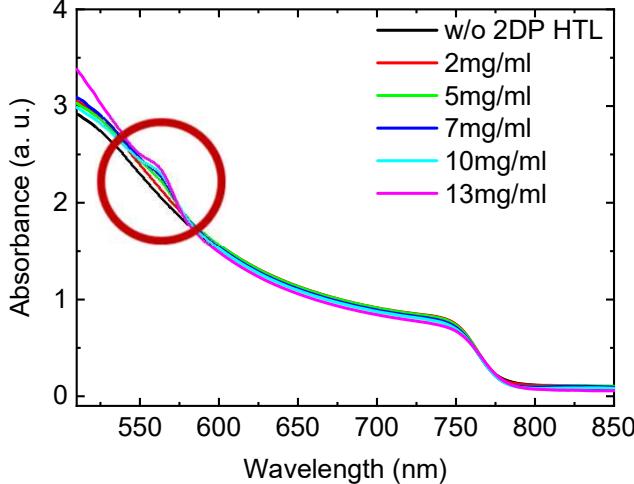
The dual role of the 2D perovskite
as an HTL and a passivation layer



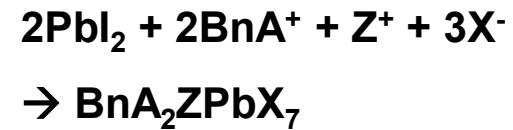
Benzylammonium iodide

2D Perovskite as an HTL for Solar Cells

➤ Characterization of 2D Perovskite



The formation of 2D perovskite was confirmed with various characterizations.

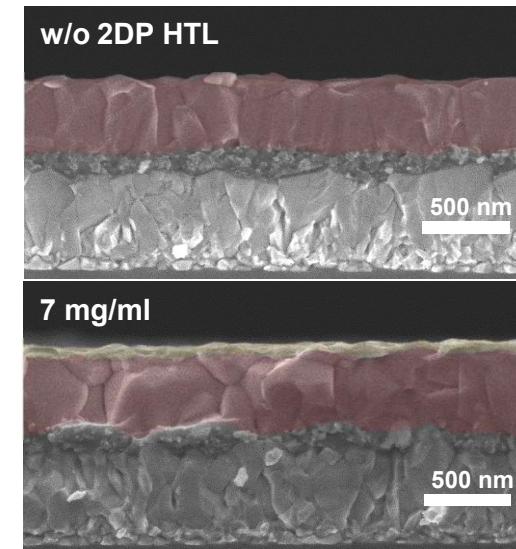
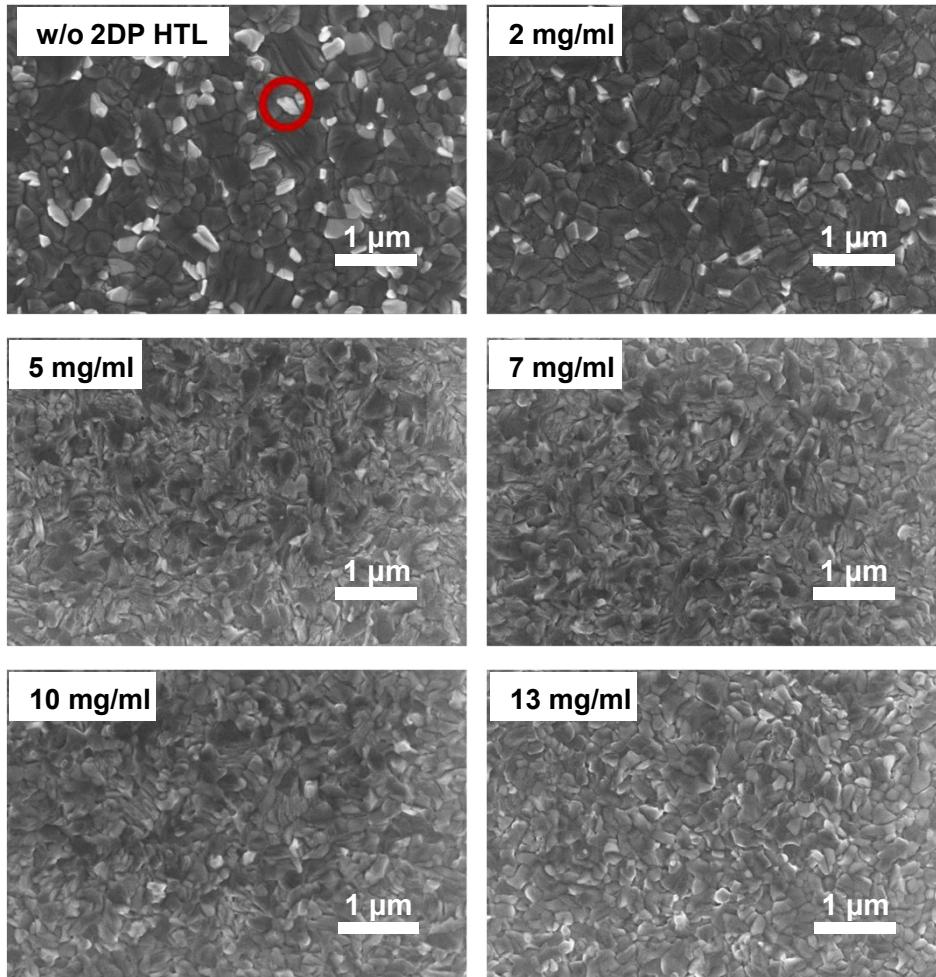


Z is a combination of FA, MA and Cs.

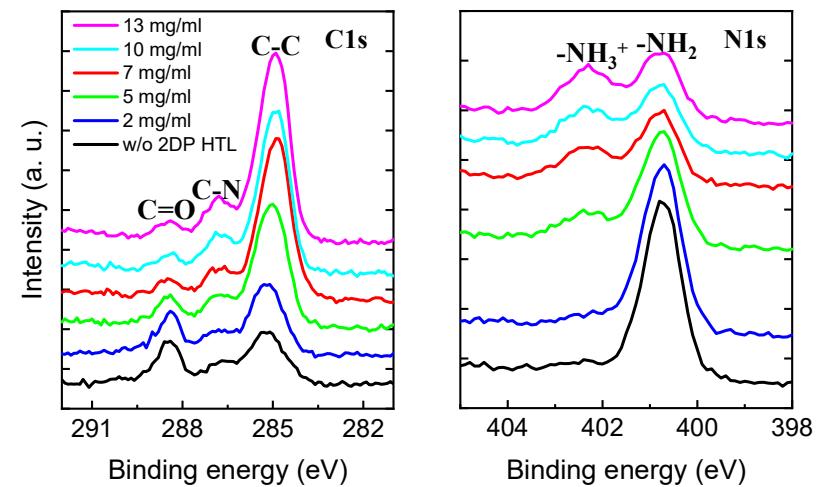
To be submitted

2D Perovskite as an HTL for Solar Cells

- Film morphology of perovskites



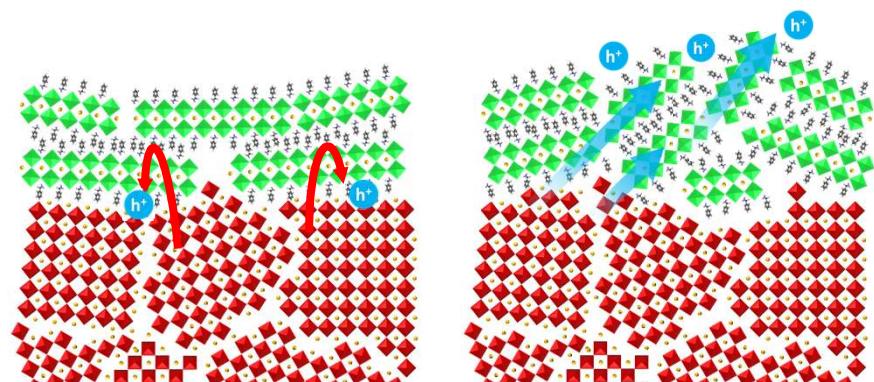
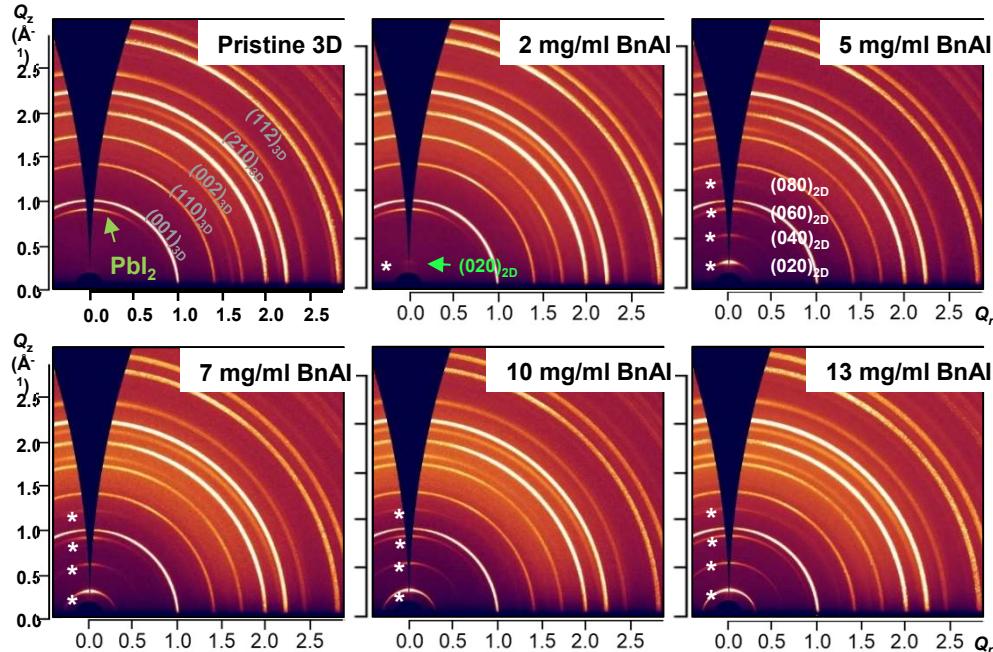
- Study on chemical bonds (XPS)



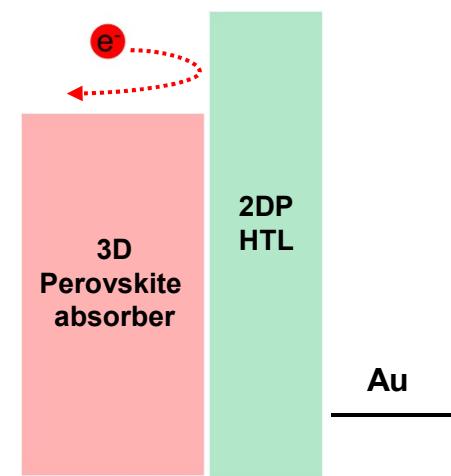
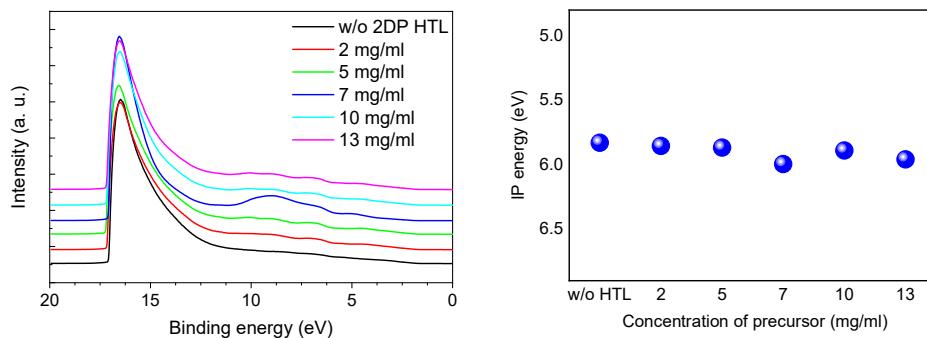
To be submitted

2D Perovskite as an HTL for Solar Cells

➤ Orientation of 2DP Perovskite (GIXD)



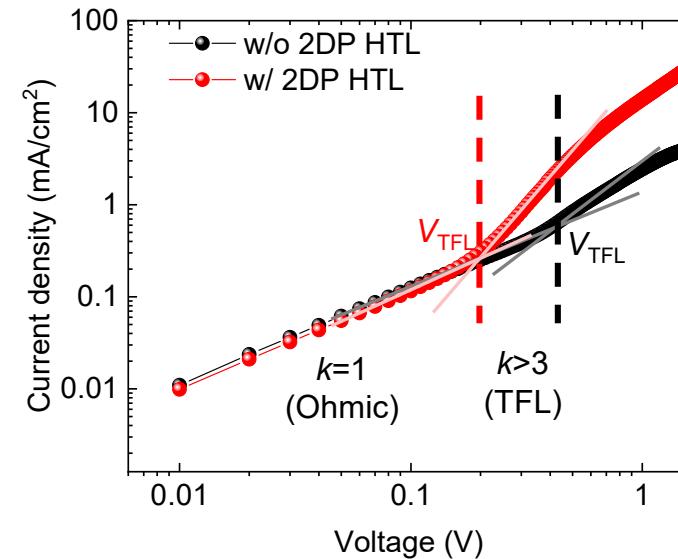
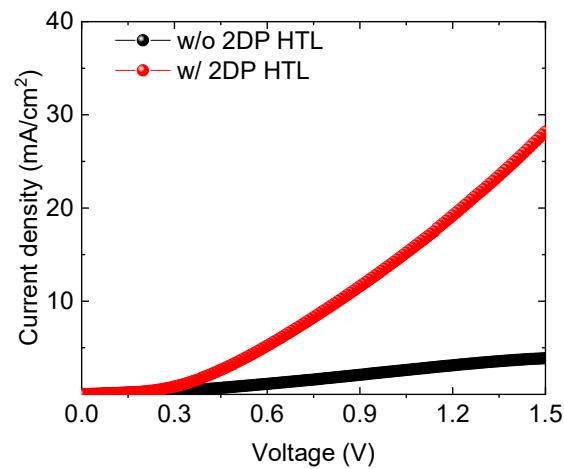
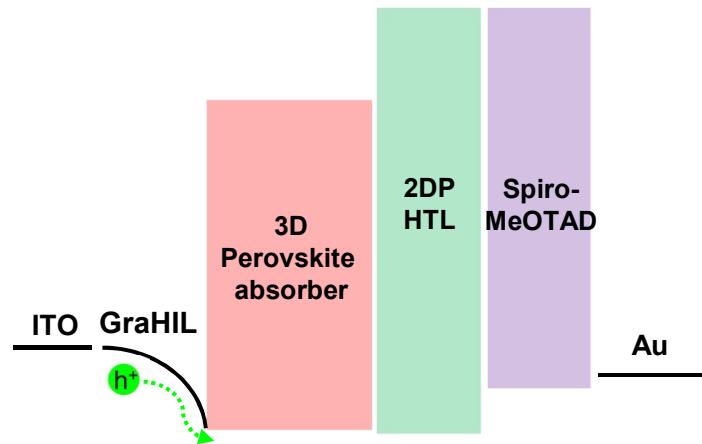
➤ UPS



To be submitted

2D Perovskite as an HTL for Solar Cells

- Trap passivation and hole current (mobility)



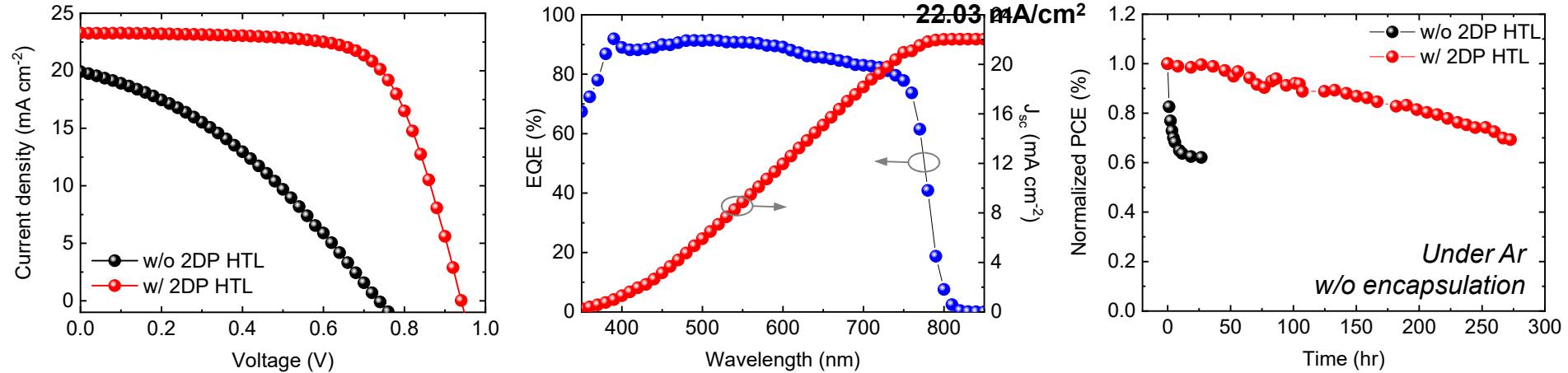
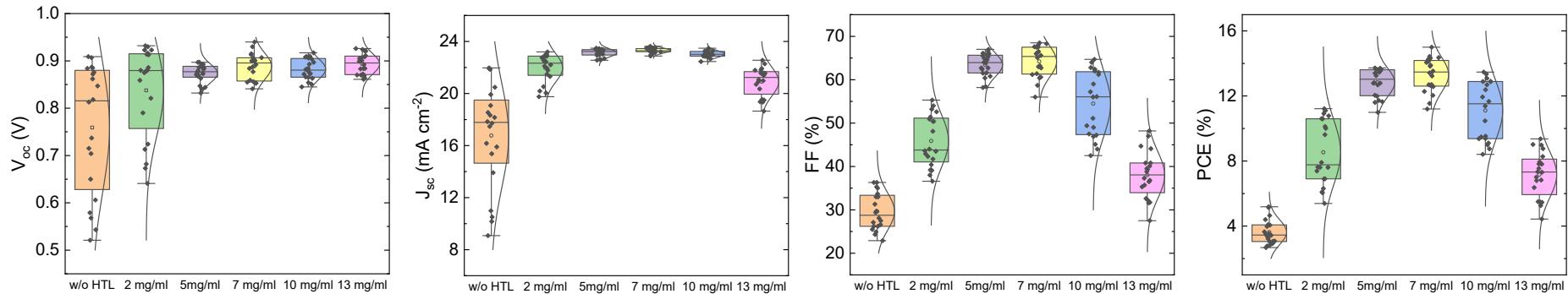
$$V_{\text{TFL}} = n_t \frac{eL^2}{2\epsilon\epsilon_0}$$

$$J = \frac{9\epsilon\epsilon_0\mu_h V^2}{8L^3}$$

	$V_{\text{TFL}}[\text{V}]$	$n_t[\text{cm}^{-3}]$	$\mu_h[\text{cm}^2/\text{V}\cdot\text{s}]$
w/o 2DP HTL	0.418	6.02×10^{15}	0.1135
w/ 2DP HTL	0.198	2.43×10^{15}	0.6469

2D Perovskite as an HTL for Solar Cells

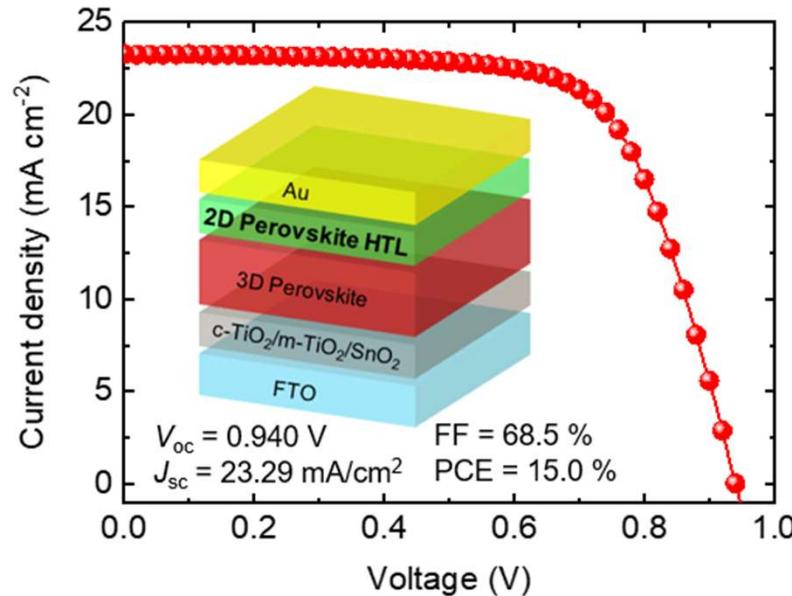
➤ Photovoltaic characteristics



w/o 2DP HTL	w/ 2DP HTL
$V_{oc} = 0.737 \text{ V}$	$V_{oc} = 0.940 \text{ V}$
$J_{sc} = 19.92 \text{ mA/cm}^2$	$J_{sc} = 23.29 \text{ mA/cm}^2$
FF = 35.3 %	FF = 68.5 %
PCE = 5.19 %	PCE = 15.0 %

To be submitted

Conclusion



2D perovskite can function as an effective HTL and also a passivating layer.

The random orientation of the 2DP HTL can facilitate hole transport.

The 2DP HTL significantly increased PCE and extended the operational lifetime.

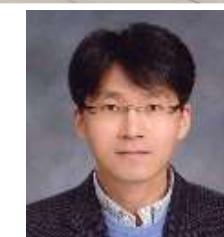
Acknowledgement



Thank you for attention



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Mr. Mingyuan Pei